

## ANSWERS TO EXERCISE IN COMPREHENSIVE PG ,62.

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No1. Load x load arm = effort x effort arm.

$$40\text{kg} \times X\text{m} + 50\text{kg} \times (2\text{m} + X) = 40\text{kg} \times 7\text{m}$$

$$40 \times X + 50 \times 2 + 50 \times X = 40 \times 7$$

$$40X + 100 + 50X = 280$$

$$40X + 50X + 100 = 280$$

$$90X + 100 = 280$$

$$90X + 100 - 100 = 280 - 100$$

$$90X = 180$$

$$90X / 90 = 180 / 90$$

$$X = 2$$

Therefore the value of X IS 2m

No2. load x load arm = effort x effort arm.

$$5\text{kg} \times 4\text{m} = 2\text{kg} \times 2\text{m} + X\text{kg} \times (2\text{m} + 2\text{m})$$

$$5 \times 4 = 2 \times 2 + X \times (2 + 2)$$

$$20 = 4 + 4X$$

$$20 - 4 = 4 - 4 + 4X$$

$$16 = 4X$$

$$16 / 4 = 4X / 4$$

$$4 = X$$

Therefore,  $X = 4\text{Kgf}$ .

No3. Force x distance = force x distance

$$45\text{g} \times X = 25\text{g} \times 3\text{m} + 15\text{g} \times (3\text{m} + 4\text{m})$$

$$45 \times X = 25 \times 3 + 15 \times 7$$

$$45X = 75 + 105$$

$$45X = 180$$

$$45X/45 = 180/45$$

$$X = 4\text{m}$$

Therefore the value of X is 4m.

No4. load x load arm = effort x effort arm

$$40\text{g} \times 2\text{m} + 30\text{g} \times (3\text{m} + 2\text{m}) = 25\text{g} \times 2\text{m} + X \times (4\text{m} + 2\text{m})$$

$$40 \times 2 + 30 \times 5 = 25 \times 2 + 6X$$

$$80 + 150 = 50 + 6x$$

$$230 = 50 + 6X$$

$$230 - 50 = 50 - 50 + 6X$$

$$180 = 6X$$

$$180/6 = 6X/6$$

$$30 = X$$

Therefore the value of X is 30g.

Thank you for your effort